Describe the scans.





CT scan:

Multiple pulmonary emboli are also seen.

Left hydronephrosis

7 x 7 x 12 cm left para aortic mass invading the renal vein with tumour thrombus consistent with a sarcoma.

4mm nodule in left lung

What do you advise?

CT scan:

Multiple pulmonary emboli are also seen.

Left hydronephrosis

7 x 7 x 12 cm left para aortic mass invading the renal vein with tumour thrombus consistent with a sarcoma.

4mm nodule in left lung

His condition is stabilised he is still on oxygen.

He is referred to the sarcoma MDT but they question the diagnosis.

What do you recommend?

CT scan: Multiple pulmonary emboli are also seen. Left hydronephrosis.

7 x 7 x 12 cm left para aortic mass invading the renal vein with tumour thrombus consistent with a sarcoma.

4mm nodule in left lung

αFP 15,641 kU/L (<5), βHCG 4 U/L (<4) LDH 477 U/L (10-250)

Testicular USS: likely abnormality in the L testis

Remains breathless still requires oxygen.

The sarcoma surgeons offer to do a biopsy of the abdominal mass. How do you respond?

CT scan: Multiple pulmonary emboli are also seen. Left hydronephrosis.

7 x 7 x 12 cm left para aortic mass invading the renal vein with tumour thrombus consistent with a sarcoma.

4mm nodule in left lung αFP 15,641 kU/L (<5), βHCG 4 U/L (<4) LDH 477 U/L (10-250)

Testicular USS: likely abnormality in the L testis

Remains breathless still requires oxygen.

It was decided to give chemotherapy.

What chemotherapy do you suggest?

He received five day EP for cycle 1.

He attends for cycle 2 is clinically better and off oxygen with a plan to add Bleomycin.

What do you advise?

Hb (g/L)	120	αFP kU/L	1,643 (was 18,342)
WCC x109/I	1.1	βHCG U/L	5 (<4)
Neuts x109/I	0.2	LDH U/L	254 (10 – 250)
Plts x10 ⁹ /l	105	Urea mmol/L	6.5(2.5-7.5)
O ₂ Sat on air	98%	Creatinine µmol/L	105 (60 – 110)

Tumour markers normalise after 3 cycles of chemotherapy Comment on the CT scan performed 6 weeks after cycle 4.





CT Report:

Stable 4mm nodule left lung.

Para-aortic mass reduced from 12cm to 4cm.

Both testes appear normal

What do you recommend?

CT Report:

Stable 4mm nodule left lung.

Para-aortic mass reduced from 12cm to 4cm.

Both testes appear normal

Retroperitoneal lymph node dissection is indicated.

Does he require any other intervention?

He has RPLND, left orchidectomy.

Pathology:

Residual mature teratoma

No viable germ cell component.

Excision is probably complete.

No lymph node metastases (0/21)

Left orchidectomy: no viable germ cell neoplasia.

What do you recommend?